

INDEX

Editors Virginia Barlow, Dave Mance III, and Patrick White have contributed some stories that are not cited. Cited works are included in this index. Artwork and charts are noted with the page number in italics.

A

Abenaki
 Alnôbaiwi, 501(c)(3), 22–23
 corn husk dolls, 22–23
 indigenous foods, 45
 language of relationship, 250–251
 Lawyer, Jessee (chef), 45
 Venison Osso Buco (recipe), 45
 Vermont Indigenous Heritage Center, 22–23
 Abrupt Digger bee (*Anthophora abrupta*), 203
 Ackerman–Leist, Philip, 156–157
 Aebi, Tania, 108–109, 256–257, 258–261
 Ali, Sabra, 213
 Allard Lumber, 116–117
 Alnôbaiwi (In the Abenaki Way),
 501(c)(3), 22–23
 Amber, Pete, 18
 American chestnut, 227
 American kestrel population (bird), 227
 Andrews, Jim, 162–164
 angling memories (fishing), 184–185
 animal pest control on farms, 236–237
 antlers, shed hunting (deer), 106
 applesauce (canning rituals), 20
 apple tree grafting, 130–131
April (reflections), 148
 arthropods
 Abrupt Digger bee (*Anthophora abrupta*), 203
 blueberry cellophane bee (*Colletes validus*), 180
 Bruce spanworm moth (*O. bruceata*), 42
 burying beetles, 247
 dragonflies, 18
 emerald ash borer (EAB), 112–113, 114–115
 fans as insect deflector, 228
 Great Spangled Fritillary (*Speyeria cybele*), 226
 gypsy moths (*Lymantria dispar dispar*
 (LDD)), 202
 hemlock woolly adelgid, 128
 invertebrate conservation, 18
 monarch butterflies, 270
 monarda shortface (*Difourea monardae*), 246
 mosquito bite indicators, 226
 moths, 42
 Orange-tipped Wood Digger bee
 (*Anthophora terminalis*), 203
 tomato fruitworm, 247
 winter fireflies (*Ellychnia corrusca*), 150
 winter moth (*O. brumata*), 42
 winter ticks (*Dermacentor albipictus*), 85
 ash trees
 Smooth patch (*Aleurodiscus sp.*, *Dendrothele sp.*)
 (fungus), 227
 species types and emerald ash borer (EAB),
 112–113
 white ash, sex determination, 183
August (reflections), 244

B

Balch, Alfred, 64–65
 Barlow, Virginia, 18, 40–41, 43, 85, 137, 150,
 202, 247, 248, 257, 273
 barred owl rescue, hatchling, 181
 basswood trees, 246
 Batten, Mike, 26–27
 bee, blueberry cellophane (*Colletes validus*), 180
 Belaski, Stephen J. (muralist), 230–231
 bergamot, wild (*Monarda fistulosa*), 246
 billboard ban, 160–161
 bi-racial ancestry and identification, 216–219
 birch bark, 86
 birds
 American kestrel population, 227
 brown-headed cowbirds, 203
 chicken eyesight, 271
 Cornell Lab of Ornithology, 271
 eastern bluebird, 128
 The Finch Network, 40–41
 hatchling barred owl rescue, 181
 hermit thrush, host nest, 203
 migration forecasts, 271
 red-eye vireo, 181
 ruffed grouse, 63
 snowy owls, 85
 social distancing, 150
Spring Woodcock (poem), 152
 turkey drives (to Boston markets), 68–69
 wild turkey mutation, 63
 winter feeding, 43
 winter finches, 40–41
 winter reflections, 107
Birthday Ode (poem), 97
 blackfly deflector (fans), 228
 Black Vermonters, 210–215, 216–219
 Bloodroot Farm, 234–235
 blueberries
 lowbush blueberry, (*Vaccinium angustifolium*),
 180
 pruning blueberry bushes, 183
 blueberry cellophane bee (*Colletes validus*), 180
 bluebird, eastern, 128
 bouquet techniques, flower, 229
 Brace, Susan, 234–235
 Bradshaw, Nathan, 274–275
 Bradshaw, Terence, 280–281, 282–283
 Breakenridge Standoff (1771), 230–231
 brown-headed cowbirds, 203
 Bruce spanworm moth (*O. bruceata*), 42
 Bunchberry flowers (*Cornus canadensis*), 202
 burying beetles, 247
 Bushnell, Mark, 68–69, 110–111, 160–161
 butchering, 70–72, 73, 74–76
 butchering technique, 67
 butterflies, monarch, 270

C

caching seeds, corn, 106
 Canada Lily (*Lilium canadense*), 226
 Candlemas Day, 84
 canning rituals (applesauce), 20
 Caouette, Sarah E., 272–273
 Caouette–De Lallo, Carrie, 272–273
 Carroll, Aaron Lawrence, 165–167, 211
 Carter, Jeff, 249
 Chamberlain, Stephen, 234–235
 Champlain Valley Hops, 258–261
 check-valve spouts, sugarmaking, 151
 Chelsea Barn Quilt Project, 272–273
 chicken eyesight, 271
 chicken flocks, raising, 165–167
 citizen-scientists, contributions by, 162–164
 Clement Woodlot project (Corinth), 112–113
 climate change
 extreme weather patterns, 268–269
 snow and freeze patterns, tree damage from, 62
see also weather observations
 Colbeck, Micki, 228
 Colby, Jenn, 70–72
 Condry, Will Kasso and Jennifer Herrera, 212
 cooking. *see* recipes
 Cornell Lab of Ornithology, 271
 corner brace assembly, fencing, 156–157
 corn husk dolls, 22–23
 corn seed caching, 106
 cowbirds, brown-headed, 203
 cow judging, dairy, 92–93
 Cow Power program (Green Mountain Power),
 94–95
 coyote chew toys (maple tubing), 129
 Crossroad Farm, 234–235
 Crowell, C.E., 238–239
 cultivation
 flower farming, 232–233
 garlic, 24–25
 ginseng, American (*Panax quinquefolius*),
 50–51, 54–55
 grains, home gardening, 189–191
 inoculating shiitake logs, 153
 mushrooms, 28–29, 30–32, 33
see also farms; foraging; recipes
 “*Current*” *Events* (reflections), 158–159
 Cyanobacteria, 248
 D
 dairy farming
 Horizon Organic, 99
 judging dairy cows, 92–93
 organic milk production and markets, 99
 power production, 94–95
 Dairy Grazing Apprenticeship program, 96–98
 D’Amato, Tony, 112–113

- Damon, JL (photography), 34, 100, 172, 240, 250
- Darby, Heather, 186–187, 188
- Davatz, Sylvia, 189–191
- Davis, Grace, 234–235
- December (reflections), 60
- deer
- deer season statistics (2020), 47
 - deer season temperatures (20 years), 39
 - rawhide, 44
 - shed hunting (antlers), 106
 - Venison Osso Buco (recipe), 45
 - visual perception, 46
- Derksen, Grace, 234–235
- DeSilva, Jeremy, 43
- DIY projects
- apple tree grafting, 130–131
 - blueberry bush, pruning, 183
 - butchering technique, 67
 - corner brace assembly, fencing, 156–157
 - flower bouquet techniques, 229
 - garden fence construction, 154–155
 - grapevine pruning, 282–283
 - inoculating shiitake logs, 153
 - mouse trapping, 66–67
 - mushrooms, growing at home, 33
 - raising chickens, 165–167
 - rawhide, 44
 - steam juicer (fruits), 273
 - see also* cultivation; foraging; recipes
- Doda, Kyle, 28–29
- Dow, Judy, 250–251
- dragonflies, 18
- Drislane, Bill, 136
- drought conditions
- types and historical patterns, 178–179
 - U.S. Drought Monitor, Vermont, 179
 - see also* weather observations
- Duffy, Owen, 60
- Dupigny-Giroux, Lesley-Ann L., 178–179
- Durham, Wendell, 130–131
- Durling, Megan, 274–275
- Dutchess Farm, 234–235
- E**
- East Burke School, 274–275
- eastern bluebird, 128
- electric fence shenanigans, 158–159
- Elmore Mountain Bread, 192–194
- emerald ash borer (EAB), 112–113, 114–115
- endangered species, reptile and amphibian, 162–164
- energy production, dairy farms, 94–95
- Entomophaga maimaiga* (EM), fungus, 202
- essays. *see* reflections
- Evening Song Farm, 252–254
- extreme weather patterns, 268–269
- F**
- Fairbanks Museum and Planetarium. *see* Kurdek, Christopher, weather observations
- fans as insect deflector, 228
- farms
- animal pest control, 236–237
 - fall crops, 249
 - flowers, 232–233
 - garlic, 24–25
 - hay and connection to land, 238–239
 - hops (*Humulus lupulus*), 258–261
 - natural disasters and resiliency, 252–254, 255
 - produce, 234–235
 - see also* cultivation; grains; mushrooms, edible; individual farm names
- February (reflections), 104
- fence construction, 154–155, 156–157
- Fiddlehead Gremolata (recipe), 45
- fiddleheads, 182
- finches, winter, 40–41
- Finch Network, The, 40–41
- Finney, Carolyn, 214
- Fisher, Caleb, 234–235
- fishers (mammal), 64–65
- fishing memories, angling, 184–185
- Fitzbeauchamp, Kara and Ryan (farmers), 252–254
- Fitzbeauchamp, Kara (writer), 252–254
- flocking birds, social distancing, 150
- flower bouquet techniques, 229
- flower farming, 232–233
- foliage tracking, 19
- food markets, supply and demand, 70–72
- foraging
- fiddleheads, 182
 - ginseng, American (*Panax quinquefolius*), 50–51, 54–55
 - intuitive practice of, 53
 - morel mushrooms, 182
 - ramps (wild leeks), 182
 - sustainable ratios, 182
 - wild nuts, 21
 - see also* cultivation; recipes
- Forbes, Edith, 176
- forestry. *see* trees
- Fountain, Kristen, 229, 232–233
- Franklin, Mary Ellen and David, 96–98
- Frost, Robert, 60
- FUNJ Shrooming Company, 30–32, 33
- G**
- Gander, Shanta Lee, 210–215
- garden fence construction, 154–155, 156–157
- gardening
- fall crops, 249
 - grains, home gardening, 189–191
 - soil regeneration, 274–275
 - see also* cultivation; farms
- garlic, 24–25
- Gillom, Steffen Glen, 215
- ginseng, American (*Panax quinquefolius*)
- cultivation and foraging, 50–51, 54–55
 - identification, 52
 - Vermont history, 54–55
- Golden Delicate (poem), 136
- Goodrich Farm (Salisbury), 94–95
- grading logs (timber), 116–117
- grains
- brewing, 188
 - Elmore Mountain Bread, 192–194
 - growing and milling, 192–194, 195
- Heyn, Andrew, 192–194, 195
- home gardening, 189–191
- Johnson, Seth, 192–194
- localvore impact, 186–187
- Marvin, Blair, 192–194
- Mellquist, John and Zsuzsa, 195
- Morning Star Farm, 192–194
- New American Stone Mills, 192–194, 195
- Northern Grain Growers Association, 186
- Red Hen Bakery, 195
- Trukenbrod Mill & Bakery, 195
- varieties and adaptability, 186–187, 189–191
- grapes
- grapevine pruning, 282–283
 - harvesting, 284–286
 - Shelburne Vineyard, 284–286
 - varieties and adaptability, 280–281
 - Vermont vineyards, 280–281
- Great Spangled Fritillary (*Speyeria cybele*) (butterfly), 226
- Green Mountain Boys, 230–231
- Green Mountain Power, Cow Power program, 94–95
- Gridley, Kate, *front cover*
- gypsy moths (*Lymantria dispar dispar* (LDD)), 202
- H**
- Hart, William B., 216–219
- hay and connection to land, 238–239
- hazelnuts, beaked, 18
- Hebb, Daisy, 180, 203, 226, 246
- Hebb, Mike, 50–51, 52
- hemlock pollen, 180
- hemlock woolly adelgid, 128
- Hennessey, Bruce, 168–171
- hermit thrush, host nest, 203
- Hewett, Ralph, 39
- Heyn, Andrew, 192–194, 195
- High Mowing Organic Seeds, 205
- Hill, Megan, 92–93
- Hoar, Robert, 230–231
- Holland, Mary, 19, 84, 85, 183
- Homeboy at Home During Coronavirus* (blog), 107
- Hook-Therrien, Amy (monthly paintings), 14, 36, 58, 63 (photo), 80, 102, 124, 146, 174, 198, 222, 242, 264
- hops (*Humulus lupulus*)
- in craft beer production, 256–257
 - farming, 258–261
 - harvesting process, 259–261
 - medicinal properties, 257
 - Vermont Hops Project, 256–257
- Horizon Organic, 99
- How To projects. *see* DIY projects
- I**
- I Am a God to the Birds* (poem), 109
- ice safety, 87
- I Gave Up Listening to the News* (poem), 228
- insects. *see* arthropods
- Into the Light Cellar* (photographs/stories), 276–279
- invertebrate conservation, 18
- Irene, Tropical Storm, 252–254, 255

Isselhardt, Mark, 134–135, 137, 180, 249
It's all Downhill (reflections), 88–89
It's the People You Know (reflections), 48–49

J

January (reflections), 82
 Jenkins, Jerry, 86
 Johnson, David, 229, 232–233
 Johnson, Seth, 192–194
 Jones, Jennifer, 234–235
 Joseph, Ethan, 284–286
 journal of rural life (1914–1917), 26–27
 juicer, steam (fruits), 273
July (reflections), 224
June (reflections), 200
 Juniper Creative Arts, 212

K

Kitchel, Nathaniel, 43
 Kramer, Kathryn, 38
 Krawczyk, Mark, 28–29
 Krieg, Cory, 140–141
 Kurdek, Christopher, weather observations, 17, 39, 61, 83, 105, 127, 149, 177, 201, 225, 245, 267

L

Lake, Mary, 67, 74–76
 Lake Champlain Committee, 248
 Lambert, Bette, 266
Land is... (profiles of Black Vermonters), 210–215
 language of relationship (Abenaki), 250–251
 Lawyer, Jesse, 45
 Lazenby, John, 149, 284–286
 Lea, Sydney, 82
 Leach, Brian, 156–157
 Lefebvre, Paul, 48–49
 Levin, Ted, 107, 181
 Lischer, Diana, 204
 log prices (20 years), 114–115
 Lord, Ben, 21
 Lyndonville Air Base (East Mountain, Northeast Kingdom), 90–91

M

MacArthur, Margaret, 68–69
 Magoon, Ernest (journal of), 26–27
 mammals
 animal pest control on farms (woodchuck, others), 236–237
 coyote chew toys (maple tubing), 129
 fishers, 64–65
 meadow vole, 84
 moose health, 85
 mouse trapping, 66–67
 pig personalities, 76–77
 rodenticides, non-target mammals, 64–65
 shed hunting, deer (antlers), 106
 visual perception, deer, 46
 woolly mammoth, 43
 Mance, Dave, III, 44, 46, 53, 64–65, 66–67, 74–76, 86, 90–91, 93, 106, 114–115, 116–117, 129, 142–143, 151, 154–155, 156–157,

206–207, 228, 244, 268–269
 maple syrup industry. *see* sugarmaking
 Maple Wind Farm, 168–171
March (poem), 126
 Marchant, David, 234–235
 Martinez, Amy, 28–29
 Marvin, Blair, 192–194
 Mathias, Mary, 148
May (reflections), 176
 Mayer, Jack, 109
 Maynard, Hilary, 229, 232–233
 McFarland, Kent, 42
 meadow vole, 84
 meat, slaughtering animals for, 74–76
 meat processing, 70–72, 73
 medicinal plants, 108–109
 Mellquist, John and Zsuzsa, 195
 Melman, Kevin, 30–32, 33
 milk production and markets, organic, 99
 Mirus, Rachel Sargent, 30–32, 33
 monarch butterflies, 270
 monarda shortface (*Difourea monardae*), 246
 monthly essays. *see* reflections
 Moore, Gary W., 184–185
 moose health, 85
 morel mushrooms, 151, 182
 Morey Hill Farm, 229, 232–233
 Morning Star Farm, 192–194
 Morse, Susan C., 63
 Morse family tales (Montpelier area), 110–111
 mosquito bite indicators, 226
 mosquito deflector (fans), 228
 moths, 42
 Mount Mansfield, 19
 mouse poisoning, non-target mammals, 64–65
 mouse trapping, 66–67
 mushrooms, edible
 cultivation, 28–29, 30–32, 33
 FUNJ Shrooming Company, 30–32
 inoculating shiitake logs, 153
 morel in wood ash, 151
 morel mushrooms, foraging, 182
 Peaceful Harvest Mushrooms, 28–29
 shaggy mane (*Coprinus comatus*), 19
 1000 Stone Farm, 28–29
 Valley Clayplain Forest Farm, 28–29

N

New American Stone Mills, 192–194, 195
Northern Forest Atlas, 86
 Northern Grain Growers Association, 186
November (reflections), 38
 nuts, wild (foraging), 21

O

October (reflections), 16
 O'Donnell, Kenneth (*Into the Light Cellar*), 276–279
 Old Stone House Museum & Historic Village (Brownington, VT), 216–219
 Opton, Suzanne, 276–279
 Orange-tipped Wood Digger bee (*Anthophora terminalis*), 203
 organic milk production and markets, 99

owls

 hatchling barred owl rescue, 181
 snowy owls, 85

P

Paige, Ellis (sawmill owner), 118–121
 paintings, monthly (Hook-Therrien), 14, 36, 58, 80, 102, 124, 146, 174, 198, 222, 242, 264
 Parker, Scudder, 224
 Peaceful Harvest Mushrooms, 28–29
 people of color in Vermont, 210–215, 216–219
 Pfeiffer, Bryan, 128
 phosphorus toxins, 248
 photosynthesis, higher latitudes, 63
 pig personalities, 76–77
 pith rays (red maple), 271
 poems
 Birthday Ode (Porche), 97
 Golden Delicate (Drislane), 136
 I Am a God to the Birds (Mayer), 109
 I Gave Up Listening to the News (Colbeck), 228
 March (Porche), 126
 Shoveling Dirt (Lischer), 204
 Spring Woodcock (Waltermire), 152
 When I go back to Vermont, it'll be good (Ali), 213
 poisoning, non-target mammals, 64–65
 Porche, Verandah, 96–98, 126
 poultry farming, 168–171
 power production, dairy farms, 94–95
 processing, meat, 70–72, 73
 Proctor Maple Research Center (UVM), 134, 180
 produce farms, annual review, 234–235
 Pupko, Julia, 62

R

race and relationship with the land, 210–215
 racial ambiguity, 216–219
 ramps (wild leaks), 182
 recipes
 Fiddlehead Gremolata, 45
 steam juicer (fruits), 273
 Venison Osso Buco, 45
 see also cultivation; foraging; mushrooms, edible
 red-eye vireo, 181
 Red Hen Bakery, 195
 red maple flowers, 150
 reflections (essays), 16, 38, 48–49, 60, 82, 88–89, 104, 107, 126, 142–143, 148, 158–159, 176, 200, 224, 244, 266
 Regen by Design (educational content), 156–157
 Rellini, Alessandra, 76–77
 Riehle, Ted, 160–161
 Rinaldi, Rob, Jr., 24–25
 River Berry Farm, 234–235
 Rockland-Miller, Ari, 28–29
 rodenticides, non-target mammals, 64–65
 Ross, Dori, 139
 ROYGBIV (rainbow color sequence), 16
 ruffed grouse, 63

rural life journal (1914-1917), 26–27
Rusty Bird Farm, 234–235

S

salamander rescue, 142–143
sawmills, local, 118–121
Schade, Jody, 20
Scott, Mike, 87
seeds
 corn seed caching, 106
 fall crops, 249
 High Mowing Organic Seeds, 205
 sharing, 205
 testing viability, 205
 see also soil
September (reflections), 266
shaggy mane (*Coprinus comatus*) (mushroom), 19
shed hunting, deer (antlers), 106
Sheehan, Linda, 22–23
Shelburne Vineyard, 284–286
Shen, Li, 118–121
shiitake logs, inoculating, 153
Shoveling Dirt (poem), 204
Showy Lady's Slipper (*Cypripedium reginae*), 203
Simpson, Betsy, 28–29
skunk cabbage, 129
slaughtering animals for meat, 74–76
Slayton, Tom, 132–133
sledding adventures, winter, 88–89
Smooth patch (*Aleurodiscus sp.*, *Dendrothele sp.*) (fungus), 227
Snell, John, 129
snow and freeze patterns, tree damage from, 62
snowy owls, 85
soil
 chemistry, 206–207
 fertility, 18
 Land is... (profiles of Black Vermonters), 210–215
 regeneration, 274–275
 Shoveling Dirt (poem), 204
 soil test report, 206–207
 types and characteristics of, 208–209
 see also seeds
Solvitur Fodiendo (it is solved by digging), 274–275
Sorenson, Jane, 234–235
Sorkin, Laura, 104, 153, 183
Sowing Roots Farm, 211
Spring Woodcock (poem), 152
Stanciu, Brett Ann, 200
Statewide Agriculture Damage Report (“Irene”), 255
steam juicer (fruits), 273
Stratton, Lettie, 45
sugarhouse certification, 138
Sugarhouse Project, The, 139
sugarmaking
 check-valve spouts, 151
 Golden Delicate (poem), 136
 maple tubing damage, 129
 market trends, 134–135, 140–141
 medicinal properties, 137
 Proctor Maple Research Center (UVM), 134

 reflections (essay), 142–143
 seasonal data (2021), 134–135
 sugarhouse certification, 138
 sugarhouse preservation, 139
 sugar maple seedling growth, 137
 Traditional Maple Farmers LLC, 140–141
 Vermont Maple Sugarmakers Association, 138
sugar maple, budbreak and leaf out, 180

T

Taylor, Karen, 232–233
Taylor, Tim, 234–235
thermal imaging, 129
The Sport (Gridley), *front cover*
Thorne, Leone (*Into the Light Cellar*), 276–279
1000 Stone Farm, 28–29
ticks, winter (*Dermacentor albipictus*), 85
timber harvests
 grading logs, 116–117
 local sawmills, 118–121
 log prices (20 years), 114–115
tomato fruitworm, 247
Tonino, Leath, 16
Torrey, Bill, 88–89, 158–159
Toxoplasma gondii, 84
Traditional Maple Farmers LLC, 140–141
trees
 American chestnut, 227
 apple tree grafting, 130–131
 ash tree species, 112–113, 227
 basswood, 246
 birch bark, 86
 emerald ash borer (EAB), 112–113, 114–115
 grading logs (timber), 116–117
 hemlock woolly adelgid, 128
 local sawmills, 118–121
 log prices (20 years), 114–115
 Northern Forest Atlas, 86
 pith rays (red maple), 271
 Proctor Maple Research Center (UVM), 180
 red maple flowers, 150
 Smooth patch (*Aleurodiscus sp.*, *Dendrothele sp.*) (fungus), 227
 snow and freeze patterns, tree damage from, 62
 sugar maple, budbreak and leaf out, 180
 sugar maple seedling growth, 137
 white ash, sex determination, 183
Tropical Storm Irene, 252–254, 255
Trukenbrod Mill & Bakery, 195
Tudish, Catherine, 162–164
turkey drives (to Boston markets), 68–69
Twilight, Alexander Lucius (1795-1857), 216–219

U

usnea (lichen), 108–109

V

Valley Clayplain Forest Farm, 28–29
Vanguard Renewables, 94–95
Venison Osso Buco (recipe), 45

Vermont Association for Billboard Restriction, 160–161
Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation, 150, 249
Vermont Indigenous Heritage Center, 22–23
Vermont Land Access and Opportunity Act, 215
Vermont Life history (publication), 132–133
Vermont Reptile and Amphibian Atlas Project, 162–164
Vermont's birthplace, 230–231
vineyards, Vermont, 280–281
vole, meadow, 84

W

Waltermire, Joan, 152, 271
water bars (on roads), 249
weather observations
 deer season temperatures (20 years), 39
 drought conditions, 177, 178–179, 201, 225
 EFI tornado, 127
 exaggerated oscillations, 61, 245
 extreme weather patterns, 268–269
 Great Lakes effect, 61, 83
 heavy rains, 225
 January thaw debate, 83
 mud season roads, 149
 snowfall variation, 105, 127, 177
 temperatures, above average, 39, 127, 201, 245
 temperatures, below average, 225
 transition seasons, 17, 61, 267
Wheeler, Brad, 208–209
When I go back to Vermont, it'll be good (poem), 213
White, Patrick, 26–27, 94–95, 99, 140–141, 168–171
white ash trees, sex determination, 183
Whiting, Beth, 168–171
Whittier, Chris, 64–65
wild bergamot (*Monarda fistulosa*), 246
wild leaks (ramps), 182
wild nuts, 21
wild turkey mutation, 63
Wing, Dan, 192–194, 195
winter fireflies (*Ellychnia corrusca*), 150
winter hibernation (tall tales), 110–111
winter moth (*O. brumata*), 42
winter sledding adventures, 88–89
winter ticks (*Dermacentor albipictus*), 85
Wiseman, Karen Theriault and Brian, 28–29
Witherill, Nancy, 234–235
Wood, Dan, 116–117
woolly mammoth, 43
Wooster, Chuck, 73, 236–237

X

Xerces Society, 18

SPONSOR INDEX

The generosity and good faith organizations who stepped up to support the *Vermont Almanac* are what made Volume II possible. Please be sure to thank them when you see them.

Bill Torrey, Storyteller	56
Casella's Waste Systems.....	221
Chandler Center for the Arts	56
Charlie's Coffee House.....	241
Co-operative Insurance Companies	35
Cookeville Woodworking	35
Copeland Furniture	122
East Burke School.....	262
Fairbanks Museum.....	287
Goosewing Timberworks.....	123
JK Adams.....	101
Lodge at Taconic Ridge.....	220
Mance Maple.....	57
Meadow Ridge Tree Farm.....	79
North Country Organics	174
Orvis Adventures	197
Social House Restaurant.....	241
Southshire Meats	78
Studio Hill Farm.....	196
Union Underground GastroPub.....	241
Vermont Coverts.....	173
Vermont Land Trust.....	79
Vermont Natural Sheepskins	78
Vermont Renewable Fuels.....	263
Vermont Evaporator	145
Vermont Maple Sugar Makers Association.....	144
Willing Hands	173
Woodstock Gallery.....	101